

# PCQ Quiz

## 2021

### Phase 1



This document is a guide for how clubs and zones can implement Quiz at in PCQ. The following is based on the guidelines and handbook that has been created by PCA for use at National Championships. PCQ would like to acknowledge the work done by the National Quiz committee which will allow states to implement this competition nationwide.

#### Age Groups

Sub-Junior	Junior	Senior
10-U13yrs	13-U17yrs	17-U26yrs
Level of competition D* and one level above	Level of competition C and one level above	Level of competition C* or K, and above

Phases- 2021

## Written Phase (An Individual Phase)

### Introduction:

This is a written test of 25 questions.

Questions 21-25 will be Bonus Questions and set at one level above Questions 1-20.

Written Tests are proficiency certificate specific and can test up to one level above the competitor's certified level. The Written Test is designed to give individuals more time to work through their answers. This is the Phase which decides the individual placings when running the National Quiz or Club competition if placings are required.

### Materials Needed:

Written Tests – one per competitor

Pencils/Black or Blue Pens – for competitors

Red Pen or Pencils for Scorer/s

Timing device

Score sheets

Answer sheet- scorer

### Quiz Questions:

Questions to be derived from current syllabus and recommended reading materials.

### Tips for Organisers:

Use different coloured paper for different levels Eg:

Sub Junior – pale blue

Junior – pale green

Senior – pale pink

Tip- If running a combined Quiz competition, i.e. a cross section of age groups then use a range of questions based on the age groups competing. PCQ allows this to be shortened.

## Written Phase

### Sub Junior **Answer Key for Organisers**

Answer the following questions as True or False

/10

1. A farrier should come every 4-6 weeks- **True**
2. A dandy brush can be used to remove mud- **True**
3. A horse with irregular patches of black and white is called a skewbald. **False**
4. Barbed wire is good fencing for a pony. **False**
5. Always turn your pony away from you so he doesn't step on your feet. **True**
6. You should ride on the other side of the road against the traffic. **False**
7. The loins are located between the horses last rib and the croup. **True**
8. The cantle is closer to the withers than the pommel. **False**
9. The frog is circular in shape. **False**
10. The cheek pieces attach the bit onto the bridle. **True**

11. Name the white mark between the nostrils.

/1 **Snip**

12. The following are signs of what: pawing at the ground, rolling, turning and looking at their belly, lying down, kicking at their belly, loss of appetite, lying down and getting back up again.

**Colic**

/1

13. Loose ring, D ring and Full cheek are all types of snaffle

**Bits**

/1

14. What do you call a horse with a reddish brown body with black legs, mane, tail and muzzle.

**Bay**

/1

15. What do you call a horse with leopard spots or a blanket.

**Appaloosa**

/1

16. Match the following terms with the correct meaning

/4

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| <b>Girth gall</b> | <b>*Sores that develop as a result of the girth</b>                                |
| <b>Gullet</b>     | <b>*The channel that runs down the underside of the saddle from front to back.</b> |
| <b>Crupper</b>    | <b>*Prevents the saddle from moving forward</b>                                    |
| <b>Splint</b>     | <b>*Hard bony swelling on the inside of the front leg</b>                          |

17. Where on the horse do you measure its height? **Withers**

/1

18. Circle the odd one out: Star, Blaze, Snip, Bay. **Bay**

/1

19. Which straps do you do up first when rugging? **Back**

/1

20. At what letter do you enter a Dressage Arena? **A**

/1

Total: \_\_\_\_ / 23

## BONUS QUESTIONS

21. Name five items that should be included in a basic equine vet kit: /5  
Thermometer, Cotton Wool, Notebook, Saline Solution, Antiseptic, Gloves, Tweezers, Bandage, Wire Cutters, Scissors, Fly Repellent, non stick dressings to cover wounds, Gauze Bandages, Elastoplast Bandage, Vetrap, Salt, Stethoscope.
22. Three signs that your horse needs reshoeing are: /3  
Risen Clenches, Lost Shoe, Overgrown Hoof, Loose Shoe , Thin/worn Shoe
23. The events that make up the tetrathlon are: /4  
Swimming, Running, Shooting, Riding
24. Five basic parts of the hoof include: /5  
Hoof Wall, Frog, White Line, Sole, Seat of Corn, Heel, Toe, Bar, Cleft of Frog, Heel Bulb
25. Three signs your horse may have a cold include: /3  
Depression, Poor Appetite, Nasal Discharge, Cough

Total Bonus Score: /20

GRAND Total Score:

\_\_\_\_ / 20

\_\_\_\_ / 23

\_\_\_\_ / 43

## Written Phase- Sub Junior

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

State/Club/Group: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer the following questions as True or False

/10

1. A farrier should come every 4-6 weeks. True or False
2. A dandy brush can be used to remove mud. True or False
3. A horse with irregular patches of black and white is called a skewbald. True or False
4. Barbed wire is good fencing for a pony. True or False
5. Always turn your pony away from you so he doesn't step on your feet. True or False
6. You should ride on the other side of the road against the traffic. True or False
7. The loins are located between the horses last rib and the croup. True or False
8. The cantle is closer to the withers than the pommel. True or False
9. The frog is circular in shape. True or False
10. The cheek pieces attach the bit onto the bridle. True or False

11. Name the white mark between the nostrils. /1

\_\_\_\_\_

12. The following are signs of what: pawing at the ground, rolling, turning and looking at kicking at their belly, loss of appetite, lying down and getting back up again. /1

\_\_\_\_\_

13. Loose ring, D ring and Full cheek are all types of snaffle ? /1

\_\_\_\_\_

14. What do you call a horse with a reddish brown body with black legs, mane, tail and muzzle /1

\_\_\_\_\_

15. What do you call a horse with leopard spots or a blanket /1

\_\_\_\_\_

16. Match the following terms with the correct meaning /4

Gullet	*Sores that develop as a result of the girth
Crupper	*The channel that runs down the underside of the saddle from pommel to the cantle or from front to back.
Splint	*Prevents the saddle from moving forward

Girth gall	*Hard bony swelling on the inside of the front leg
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17. Where on the horse do you measure its height? \_\_\_\_\_ /1

18. Circle the odd one out: Star, Blaze, Snip, Bay \_\_\_\_\_ /1

19. Which straps do you do up first when rugging? \_\_\_\_\_ /1

20. At what letter do you enter a Dressage Arena? \_\_\_\_\_ /1

Total: \_\_\_\_ / 23

## BONUS QUESTIONS

21. Name five items that should be included in a basic equine vet kit: \_\_\_\_\_ /5

22. Three signs that your horse needs reshoeing are: \_\_\_\_\_ /3

23. The events that make up the tetrathlon are: \_\_\_\_\_ /4

24. Five basic parts of the hoof include: \_\_\_\_\_ /5

25. Three signs your horse may have a cold include: \_\_\_\_\_ /3

Total Bonus Score:

\_\_\_\_ / 20

GRAND Total Score:

\_\_\_\_ / 23

\_\_\_\_ / 20

\_\_\_\_ / 43

## Written Phase Junior

### Answer Key for Organisers

Answer the following questions as True or False

/10

1. D Ring, Loose Ring & Eggbutt are all types of Snaffle Bits. True
2. Blanket, Trace and Hunter are all types of clips. True
3. A horse with irregular patches of black and white is called a skewbald. False
4. Standing, Running and Irish are all types of Martingales. True
5. The bit attaches to the Headpiece. False
6. You should ride on the other side of the road against the traffic. False
7. The tree is the frame on which the saddle is built. True
8. Pigeon Toed is the term for horses with toes turned in. True
9. Ringworm is not contagious. False
10. Founder is also known as laminitis. True

11. The right side of the horse is known as the \_\_\_\_\_ side Off /1
12. Canter with an outside bend and lead is known as what type of canter? Counter /1
13. A foal's temporary teeth are also known as what teeth? Deciduous / Milk /1
14. A grackle, kinteton and figure 8 are all types of what? Nosebands /1
15. A four beat gait with a moment of suspension. Gallop /1
16. Match the following terms with the correct meaning /6

Hunting	Travelling on horseback over various terrain. Tracking & chasing foxes with hounds
Vaulting	Gymnastics on Horseback
Dressage	Performed in an arena with letters
Polo	Played in 4 to 8 seven minute periods called chukkas
Endurance	Courses ranging from 80 to 160km ridden in one day
Barrel Racing	This discipline involves three barrels

17. A bit should sit in the horse's mouth with: /1
  - a. 1 cm of wrinkles in the lips on either side
  - b. 1 to 2 wrinkles in the lips on either side
  - c. 4 to 5 wrinkles in the lips on either side
18. The instinct that makes the horse run away from danger is called the \_\_\_\_ response? /1  
Flight

19. The scientist who first described classical conditioning was called . . . **Ivan Pavlov** /1

20. The scientific way of saying “getting used to” is . . . **Habituation** /1

Total: \_\_\_\_ / 25

## BONUS QUESTIONS

21. At what age does a horse have a full mouth? **5 years** /1

22. This term is used to describe altering a horse’s teeth to appear younger: **Bishoping** /1

23. Name two types of shoeing: **Hot and Cold** /1

24. Two jumps with no stride between them is called a what? **Bounce** /1

25. Name Pony Club Australia’s CEO in 2020: **Catherine Ainsworth**/1

Total Bonus Score: \_\_\_\_ / 5

GRAND Total Score:

\_\_\_\_ / 25

\_\_\_\_/5

\_\_\_\_ / 30



## Written Phase- Junior

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

State/Club/Group: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer the following questions as True or False /10

1. D Ring, Loose Ring & Eggbutt are all types of Snaffle Bits. True/False
2. Blanket, Trace and Hunter are all types of clips. True/False
3. A horse with irregular patches of black and white is called a skewbald. True/False
4. Standing, Running and Irish are all types of Martingales. True/False
5. The bit attaches to the Headpiece. True/False
6. You should ride on the other side of the road against the traffic. True/False
7. The tree is the frame on which the saddle is built. True/False
8. Pigeon Toed is the term for horses with toes turned in. True/False
9. Ringworm is not contagious. True/False
10. Founder is also known as laminitis. True/False

11. The right side of the horse is known as the \_\_\_\_\_ side /1

12. Canter with an outside bend and lead is known as what type of canter? /1

13. A foal's temporary teeth are also known as what teeth? /1

14. A grackle, kinton and figure 8 are all types of what? /1

15. A four beat gait with a moment of suspension

/1

16. Match the following terms with the correct meaning

/6

Hunting	Performed in an arena with letters
Vaulting	Travelling on horseback over various terrain. Tracking & chasing foxes with hounds
Dressage	Gymnastics on Horseback
Polo	This discipline involves three barrels
Endurance	Played in 4 to 8 seven minute periods called chukkas
Barrel Racing	Courses ranging from 80 to 160km ridden in one day

17. A bit should sit in the horse's mouth with:

/1

- a. 1 cm of wrinkles in the lips on either side
- b. 1 to 2 wrinkles in the lips on either side
- c. 4 to 5 wrinkles in the lips on either side

18. The instinct that makes the horse run away from danger is called the \_\_\_\_ response?

/1

19. The scientist who first described classical conditioning was called . . .

/1

20. The scientific way of saying "getting used to" is . . .

/1

Total:

\_\_\_\_ / 25

## BONUS QUESTIONS

21. At what age does a horse have a full mouth?

/1

22. This term is used to describe altering a horse's teeth to appear younger:

/1

23. Name two types of shoeing:

/1

24. Two jumps with no stride between them is called a what?

/1

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25. Name Pony Club Australia's CEO in 2020:

/1

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**Total Bonus Score:**

\_\_\_\_ / 5

**GRAND Total Score:**

\_\_\_\_ / 25

\_\_\_\_ / 5

\_\_\_\_ / 30

## Written Phase Senior

### Answer Key for Organisers

Answer the following questions as True or False

/10

1. The normal body temperature of a healthy horse is 37-38 degrees Celsius. **True/False**
2. The pulse rate of a healthy horse is 20-27 beats per minute. **True/False**
3. The average respiration rate of a healthy horse at rest is 30-40 breaths per minute.  
**True/False**
4. Stringhalt is marked by an abnormal spasm of the front legs when lifted from the ground. **True/False**
5. The location of the first 3 Day Horse trials in Britain is Burghley. **True/False**
6. A horse has a full mouth of teeth at 5 years. **True/False**
7. Corn is the most energizing of all the grains. **True/False**
8. Hoof cutters have sharpened edges to nip off excess hoof wall. **True/False**
9. Impaction is not a colic type **True/False**
10. Tempo is the speed of the impulsion. **True/False**
11. What year was Pony Club founded globally? **1929**
12. At what age does Galvayne's groove appear and why is it called Galvayne's groove?  
**9 to 10 years. It is named after an Irishman who discovered it.**

13. Lifecycle of worms – Put the following 5 parts of the cycle into the correct order: /5

- 1. Mature worms lay eggs**
- 2. Eggs on the grass**
- 3. The horse eats the eggs**
- 4. The eggs hatch in the gut Larvae mature into adult worms**
- 5. Mature worms lay eggs**

Note: Does not need to start with "Mature worms lay eggs"

14. Name three types of martingales

/3

**Standing, Irish, Running, German (Market Harborough), Champion**

15. Describe the Pony Club structure to National level.

/4

**Club, Zone, State, National**

16. Match the following terms with the correct meaning

/5

<b>Azoturia</b>	<b>Tying up</b>
<b>Bog Spavin</b>	<b>Swelling of joint capsule in the hock</b>
<b>Ring Bone</b>	<b>Bone growth in the pastern or coffin joint</b>
<b>Splint</b>	<b>Hard bony swelling usually on the inside of the front leg</b>
<b>Curb</b>	<b>Swelling in the tissue that runs down the back of the hock</b>

17. When a horse is shod and a nail is too close to the sensitive laminae, it is said to be \_\_\_\_?

**Pricked or Nail Bind** /1

18. The 5 phases of riding a jump are:

**Approach, Take Off, Flight (bascule) Landing, Departure** /1

19. Name five main styles of clip when clipping a horse:

**Full Clip, Hunter Clip, Blanket Clip, Trace Clip, Belly Clip** /5

20. There are five things that animals must have in order to have optimum welfare. They are called the Five Freedoms. Name four of the Five Freedoms /4

**Freedom from hunger and thirst**

**Freedom from discomfort**

**Freedom from pain, injury and disease**

**Freedom to express natural behaviours**

**Freedom from fear and distress**

Total:

\_\_\_\_ / 38

## BONUS QUESTIONS

21. Present in the lower limbs of laminitis horses beginning with the letter D?

**Digital Pulse** /1

22. What is the difference between ringworm and round worm?

**Round worm is a parasite. Ringworm is a bacterial infection** /1

23. The scientific name for a bot fly is Bot Fly G\_\_\_\_\_

**Gastrophilus intestinalis** /1

24. What is the most energising of all the grains?**Corn**

/1

25. An infectious inflammatory disorder of the bursae of the withers, caused by poorly fitting tack or microorganisms is called what?**Fistulous Withers** /1

Total Bonus Score:

\_\_\_\_ / 5

GRAND Total Score:

\_\_\_\_ / 38

\_\_\_\_ /5

\_\_\_\_ / 43

## Written Phase- Seniors

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

State/Club/Group: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer the following questions as True or False /10

1. The normal body temperature of a healthy horse is 37-38 degrees Celsius. True/False
2. The pulse rate of a healthy horse is 20-27 beats per minute. True/False
3. The average respiration rate of a healthy horse at rest is 30-40 breaths per minute. True/False
4. Stringhalt is marked by an abnormal spasm of the front legs when lifted from the ground. True/False
5. The location of the first 3 Day Horse trials in Britain is Burghley True/False
6. A horse has a full mouth of teeth at 5 years. True/False
7. Corn is the most energizing of all the grains. True/False
8. Hoof cutters have sharpened edges to nip off excess hoof wall. True/False
9. Impaction is not a colic type. True/False
10. Tempo is the speed of the impulsion. True/False
11. What year was Pony Club founded globally /1

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12. At what age does Galvayne's groove appear and why is it called Galvayne's groove? /1

---

13. Lifecycle of worms – Put the following 5 parts of the cycle into the correct order: /5

Larvae mature into adult worms

Mature worms lay eggs

Eggs on the grass

The eggs hatch in the gut

The horse eats the eggs

14.. Name 3 types of martingales. /3

15. Describe the Pony Club structure to National level. /1

16. Match the following terms with the correct meaning /5

Azoturia	Swelling in the tissue that runs down the back of the hock
Bog Spavin	Bone growth in the pastern or coffin joint
Ring Bone	Hard bony swelling usually on the inside of the front leg
Curb	Swelling of joint capsule in the hock
Splint	Tying up

17. When a horse is shod and a nail is too close to the sensitive laminae, it is said to be ?

\_\_\_\_\_ /1

18. The 5 phases of riding a jump are:

\_\_\_\_\_ /1

19. Name five main styles of clip when clipping a horse:

\_\_\_\_\_ /5

20. There are five things that animals must have in order to have optimum welfare. They are called the Five Freedoms. Name four of the Five Freedoms /4

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Total: \_\_\_\_ / 38

## BONUS QUESTIONS

21. Present in the lower limbs of laminitis horses beginning with the letter D?

\_\_\_\_\_ /1

22. What is the difference between ringworm and round worm?

\_\_\_\_\_ /1

23. The scientific name for a bot fly is Bot Fly G\_\_\_\_\_ /1

24. What is the most energising of all the grains?  
\_\_\_\_\_ /1

25. An infectious inflammatory disorder of the bursae of the withers, caused by poorly fitting tack or microorganisms is called what?  
\_\_\_\_\_ /1

**Total Bonus Score:**

\_\_\_\_ / 5

\_\_\_\_ / 38

\_\_\_\_ / 43

**Written Phase Score Sheet - Sub Junior/Junior/Senior**

Team	Name	Score	Team Total



## Classroom Phase (A Team Phase)

This Phase tests a team's group knowledge and ability to work together. All competitors sit at tables with their teammates to answer the written questions (Nos 1-20, at the designated proficiency level) and the oral bonus questions (Nos 21-25, at one level above the designated level).

Questions asked will be a combination of True/False, Multiple Choice and Straight Answers.

How to run it:

1. Each team sits at a table together. Each team has one answer sheet and nominates one team member to write the team's answers.
2. An official reads out the questions and the team members confer as a team and then write their answer down on their answer sheet. One minute will be given for each question. Each question can be read up to 3 times if required.
3. The team captain can hold up their flag when they are finished. When all flags are held up the official can go onto the next question.
4. When all 20 questions have been asked the official collects the answer sheet from each team.
5. The bonus round is comprised of 5 questions which will be at one level above the designated certificate proficiency level. 10 questions will be prepared and placed in a hat. The official will pick one out and read it out. Teams can discuss their answer and a team member can buzz in when their team is happy and in agreement. There is to be no discussion by other teams once the buzzer goes off but they can still buzz in if they have an answer. If the first team gets it wrong the official can ask the second team who pressed their buzzer for their answer.
6. Questions 1-20 are worth one point. Bonus questions 21-25 are worth 5 points but are only awarded to the team who is the first to buzz in with the correct answer.

**Materials needed:**

List of questions similar to those provided in the handbook that are broken up into different proficiency levels.

Bonus Questions x 10

A table and chairs for each team to be sit down at.

Team score sheet for each team.

Pencils, rubbers, other stationery etc.

Flags for each team

Buzzers if required

**Questions:**

See example of questions further in document.

**Tips for organisers:**

Ensure there is sufficient tables and chairs for all team members to sit at.

Tables should not be too close together if possible.

An official to read the answers

**2 scorers to add up the team scores for questions 1-20 and add the bonus question scores to these score sheets.**

**Notes for helpers**

- 1. Questions can be cut up and placed in different hats/bags according to their proficiency level. Questions can be drawn out of a hat.**
- 2. You will need two people to act as judges/markers when team sheets are handed in. This ensures a double check of the scoring can occur.**
- 3. The team score can then be put onto the final score sheet for that phase.**

## Classroom Phase Questions Sub Junior Level Answer Key

1. Name a type of horse with a blanket or spots. **Appaloosa**
2. The scientific way of saying “getting used to” is? **Habituation**
3. An instinct that makes the horse run away from danger is called the **Flight Response**
4. How long does it take for the toe to grow from the coronet band to the ground? **9 to 12 months**
5. The back of the saddle starting with C **Cantle**

### True or False?

6. A Girth Gall is a tender raised area of skin which has turned into a sore due to a rubbing girth **T/F**
7. A pritchel is used to check if your horse’s feed has mould in it **T/F**
8. Four beat gait, faster than a canter is the Gallop. **T/F**
9. The croup is between the dock and the loins **T/F**
10. When you jump, the red flag should be on your left **T/F**

### Multiple Choice

11. A horse is measured in hands. A hand equates to how many centimetres?  
a. 10.15cm  
b. **10.16cm**  
c. 10.14 cm
12. The C Certificate Disk what colour?  
a. Purple  
b. Yellow  
c. **Green**
13. The colour of a grey horse has what colour skin underneath the hair?  
a. White  
b. Pink  
c. **Black**
14. The most common cause of laminitis is  
a. Sunlight  
b. Muddy Paddocks  
c. **Overeating**
15. A crupper is used for  
a. Stopping the saddle from slipping backwards  
b. **Stopping the saddle from slipping forwards**

c. Helping with clearance between the saddle and the horse's wither

16. What was the name of the horse that Michelle Payne rode to victory at the 2015 Melbourne Cup?

- a. Almandin
- b. Protectionist
- c. **Prince of Penzance**

17. What was the name of Gandalf's white horse in The Lord of the Rings?

- a. Brego
- b. **Shadowfax**
- c. Firefoot

True or False:

18. A horse can only breathe through its nostrils / nasal passages.

- ☒ **True**
- ☐ False

19. The Icelandic breed of horse has an exclusive gait called tölt?

- ☒ **True**
- ☐ False

20. Olympic Champion rider, Mark Todd comes from which country?  
New Zealand

## Bonus Questions for Classroom Phase (worth 5 Points each)

21. A four beat gait where each foot hits the ground independently  
Walk

22. At what age does a horse have a full mouth?  
5 years

23. A small horny area in the tuft of hair behind the fetlock joint  
Ergot

24. Horse dropping feed from his mouth whilst chewing  
Quidding

25. Name the common bond with the following: Irish, Standing, Running  
Martingales

## Classroom Phase Questions Junior Level Answer Key

1. What is the size of a small dressage arena? **20m x 40m**
2. The scientific way of saying “getting used to” is? **Habituation**
3. An instinct that makes the horse run away from danger is called the... **Flight Response**
4. How long does it take for the toe to grow from the coronet band to the ground? **9 to 12 months**
5. What is the body temperature of a healthy horse? **37 – 38 degrees Celsius**
6. Spurs, Whips and Martingales are all artificial aids **T/F**
7. Compaction is a type of colic **T/F**
8. A blanket clip is where the strip under the neck between the chest and under the belly are clipped **T/F**
9. The dental star is also known as the pulp cavity **T/F**
10. The wall of the hoof grows from the coronary band **T/F**

### Multiple Choice

11. What are the symptoms of strangles?
  - a. Loss of appetite, dullness, temperature rises, yellow discharge from the nose
  - b. Swollen glands, thick yellow discharge from the nose, temperature rises and a cough
  - c. Temperature rises, hair falls out, cough
12. The K Certificate Disk what colour?
  - a. **Purple**
  - b. Yellow
  - c. Green
13. The colour of a horse with irregular patches of black and white?
  - a. Skewbald
  - b. Albino
  - c. **Piebald**

14. How much time does a rider have to enter the ring after the bell rings in a dressage competition?

- a. 25 seconds
- b. 45 seconds**
- c. 55 seconds

15. Why is it important to change the active chemical in your worming paste?

- a. To keep the companies who make it all in business
- b. To give your horse a change of flavour
- c. To prevent parasitic resistance**

16. The winged horse Pegasus belongs to the mythology of which culture?

- a. Norse
- b. Indian
- c. Greek**

17. What was the name of the horse in Toy Story 2 & 3?

- a. Target
- b. Bullseye**
- c. Mr Ed

True or False?

18. Hounds are counted in couples.

- o True**
- o False

19. A hinny is the cross of male horse and female donkey;

- o True**
- o False

20. Champion Showjumper, Ediwna Topps-Alexander comes from which country?  
Australia

## Bonus Questions for Classroom Phase (worth 5 Points each)

21. When a horse is shod and a nail is too close to the sensitive laminae, it is said to be? **Pricked or Nail Bind**

22. Azoturia is also known as.... **Tying Up or Monday Morning Sickness**

23. Spasmodic and flatulent are both types of what? **Colic**

24. An important substance in a mother's milk providing a foal with immunity to disease **Colostrum**

25. A smelly condition that affects the cleft of the frog is known as what? **Thrush**

## Classroom Phase Questions Senior Level Answer Key

### Straight Answers

1. Name a fungal condition of the skin where hair falls out in circular patches?  
**Ringworm**
2. The scientific way of saying “getting used to” is? **Habituation**
3. An instinct that makes the horse run away from danger is called the **Flight Response**
4. The name given to a gait where the near fore and near hind move together **Pacing**
5. This Pony Club activity requires a swimsuit. **Tetrathlon**

### True or False?

6. In showjumping, a spread fence with water underneath is called a Liverpool . **T/F**
7. There are 220 bones in a horses body **T/F**
8. The heart bar shoe puts pressure on the frog but never used in horses who have foundered **T/F**
9. A horse has 12 incisors **T/F**
10. The gestation period is 14 months **T/F**

### Multiple Choice

11. Four fat soluble vitamins are
  - a. DKES
  - b. **ADEK**
  - c. ABKO
12. The C\* Certificate Disk what colour?
  - a. **Pink**
  - b. Yellow
  - c. Green
13. What do you call the old practice of cooling a horse out after work by turning his rug inside out and stuffing straw underneath?
  - a. Quidding
  - b. Baling
  - c. **Thatching**
14. This internal worm will cause compulsive tail rubbing?
  - a. Tapeworm
  - b. Bloodworm
  - c. **Pinworm / Oxyuris**

15. Which of the following is a blemish?

- a. **Windgall**
- b. Bog Spavin
- c. Ringbone

16. What are the feral or wild horses of North America called?

- a. Namibs
- b. Brumbys
- c. **Mustangs**

17. What type of horse was the foundation of the English Thoroughbred?

- a. Icelandic
- b. **The Arab**
- c. Norwegian Fjord

True or False?

18. Hounds are counted in couples.

- ☒ **True**
- ☐ False

19. True or False? A mule is the cross of female horse and male donkey;

- ☒ **True**
- ☐ False

20. Edwina Topps-Alexander is known for competing in which discipline?

**Showjumping**

## Bonus Questions for Classroom Phase (worth 5 Points each)

21. Who wrote *The Art of Horsemanship*? **Xenophon**

22. What colour is a wall eye? **Pale Blue**

23. At what age does a distinctive hook show on the edge of the upper corner incisor? **7 years old**

24. Rolling or rocking of a shoe will alter which phase of the step? **Break over/thrust**  
**Jumpers Bump**

25. Where do Windgalls occur in horses?



## Classroom Phase Answer Sheet Sub Junior / Junior / Senior

Team Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Team Members: \_\_\_\_\_

Question	Answer
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	

Total: \_\_\_\_\_ /20

Bonus Round Total: \_\_\_\_\_ /25

Total points - Classroom Phase: \_\_\_\_\_ /50

## **Games Phase (A Team Phase)**

The Games Phase is designed to provide the competitors with an entertaining, interactive experience that encourages a strong knowledge of horses. It is designed to test a team's ability to work together.

The following pages will provide information on each game with the following information:

**Game Explanation**

**Examples – Answer Sheets for Competitors (Can be used for competitions/rallies)**

**Answer Sheets for Hints**

A selection of games have been included in this phase 1 roll out.

## Alphabet Game Answers for Organisers

Clues can be read out orally to teams or presented digitally for teams to read.

### Hint:

This could be done orally where a caller reads out the clue and the teams need to complete the answer sheet. You might also like to change the answer and clues to suit your group.

### Letter Answers

1. A An American horse breed with or without spots (appaloosa)
2. B Item used to clean a horse (brush)
3. C Stops the saddle sliding forward (crupper)
4. D The art of riding and training a horse in a manner that develops obedience, flexibility and balance (dressage)
5. E Type of bit (Eggbut)
6. F Horse travels in one (float)
7. G Walk, trot, canter and gallop (gaits)
8. H What do you need to be wearing before you ride (helmet)
9. I This type of conditioning is based on progressive loading. It consists of several work intervals followed by a short rest period. (interval training)
10. J Slow trot (jog)
11. K Horses have 2 of these (knees)
12. L Can be feed to horse cooked or soaked (linseed or lupins)
13. M Bran can made in to a what when feeding it to a sick horse (mash)
14. N An optional part of the bridle (noseband)
15. O Horses head is tucked in near his chest (overbent)
16. P Bone between fetlock and hoof (pastern)
17. Q Lateral cartilage abscess that drains at the coronet (Quitter)
18. R Horse won't obey commands (resists)
19. S Something some horse have on their hooves (shoes)
20. T We check this when our horse is sick (temperature)
21. U Horses can get these in their stomach (ulcer)
22. V Win (victory)
23. W Breed of Australia horse (waler)
24. X Rompun, a tranquiliser, is also known as (xylazine)
25. Y A horse that has turned one (Yearling)
26. Z What animal looks like a horse (zebra)

## Alphabet Game

<b>A</b>	
<b>B</b>	
<b>C</b>	
<b>D</b>	
<b>E</b>	
<b>F</b>	
<b>G</b>	
<b>H</b>	
<b>I</b>	
<b>J</b>	
<b>K</b>	
<b>L</b>	
<b>M</b>	
<b>N</b>	
<b>O</b>	
<b>P</b>	
<b>Q</b>	
<b>R</b>	
<b>S</b>	
<b>T</b>	
<b>U</b>	
<b>V</b>	
<b>W</b>	
<b>X</b>	
<b>Y</b>	
<b>Z</b>	

**Total:        /26**

## Charades

### Game Explanation:

Charades is a game whereby each member of the team takes turns to "act out" a phrase without speaking, while the other members of the team try to guess what the phrase is. The objective is for the team to guess the phrase as quickly as possible. Charades can be played by Certificate Level and is timed (generally 5 minutes per team)

### How to Play:

Make sure the players are aware the game will be timed or that there will be a time limit. (Organiser to decide.) There is a series of cards to use. The Helper shows each card to the player acting out the Charade.

Choose a player to start the game. The first player is shown the first card. **(Adult Helper to ensure each team is shown cards in same order)**

The player then pantomimes the word or phrase he/she has been shown to the other players.

Here are some common clues used in charades:

- To indicate a book, pretend to read a book.
- To indicate a song, pretend to sing.
- To indicate a movie, pretend to crank an old movie camera.
- To indicate the number of words, hold up that many fingers. (Then hold up one finger before pantomiming the first word, two fingers before the second, and so on.)
- To pantomime a word that rhymes with the word you want players to guess, first tug on your ear to say "sounds like."

When the word has been guessed, the next person in the team has a turn and is shown the next card.

The team member can choose to pass on a word/phrase and go onto the next word/phrase if they decide.

Examples of words to use:

**D Certificate**

<b>Helmet</b>	<b>Spurs</b>	<b>Bridle</b>	<b>Shampooing a pony</b>
<b>Girth</b>	<b>Hay Net</b>	<b>Walk</b>	<b>Canter</b>
<b>Bit</b>	<b>Ears</b>	<b>Brushing a Tail</b>	<b>Bridle</b>
<b>Frog</b>	<b>Hoofpick</b>	<b>Trot</b>	<b>Lead Rope</b>

**C Certificate**

<b>Medical Amrband</b>	<b>Halter</b>	<b>Rolling</b>	<b>Leg Yield</b>
<b>Numnah</b>	<b>Colic</b>	<b>Snaffle</b>	<b>Dressage</b>
<b>Crop</b>	<b>Fly Spray</b>	<b>Hoof oil</b>	<b>Worming paste</b>
<b>Hear bar shoe</b>	<b>Lunge whip</b>	<b>Splint</b>	<b>Tail</b>

**C\*/K and above**

<b>Bounce</b>	<b>Oxer</b>	<b>Double Bridle</b>	<b>Lungeing roller</b>
<b>Bandaging</b>	<b>Half Halt</b>	<b>Travers</b>	<b>Cow Hocks</b>

## Headbands

### Game Explanation:

This is a fun game whereby one member of the team has to guess the word they can't see which has been placed on their head. The member who has the word on their head must ask a series of questions to the rest of the team with only yes or no answers. Once the member has guessed the correct word, another word is given to the next player to work through.

### How to Play:

Helper places Headband onto first player's head and places the word/card (which can be seen by the rest of the team) onto the player's head.

The youngest team member starts, and play continues to the left of the first player. The team member with the word on their head asks the rest of the team questions and guess the word on their head.

Eg:

Am I living?

Am I a feed?

Am I a piece of tack?

Am I a weed?

Am I part of the horse?

Am I an ailment?

The team can only answer YES or NO

Once the team member with the word guesses the word, the volunteer Helper places a new word/card on the next team member's head.

If the team chooses to pass, the next new word/card will be placed on the next team member's head. Words which have been passed cannot be used again during the round. This game will be timed, so as many correct words achieved is the aim of the game.

### Materials Required:

Index Cards

Headband (can be a type of tiara – purchased at your local \$2 shop with bluetac attached to the top for the index card to attach)

Examples of words to use: D Certificate:

Hoof	Lead Rope	Forelock	Spur
Saddle Tree	Salt Block	Hoof Pick	Colic
Bridle	Throatlash	Horse Shoe	Ear
Girth	Dandy Brush	Star	Browband
Withers	Saddle Blanket	Stirrup	Pony
Pommel	Halter	Tail	Curry Comb
Sweat Scraper	Frog	Cheekpiece	Haynet

C Certificate

Fly Mask	Saddle Tree	Ergot	Chaff
Spur	Chestnut	Driving Hammer	Stirrup Leather
Browband	First Aid Kit	Fetlock	Arab
Loose Ring Snaffle	Hay Net	Horse Trials	Thermometer
Withers	Pinto	Girth Gall	Float Boot
Gallop	Crupper	Leg Strap	Oxer
Girth	Sitting Trot	Running Martingale	Eggbutt Snaffle



## Crazy Horse Parts

### Game Explanation:

Players guess parts of the horse based on clues. The clues are not related to horses but suggest a part of the horse.

### How to Play:

The Team is given a sheet of paper providing them with a series of clues for them to work out.

Answers are to be written alongside the clues.

1 point for each correct answer.

Ensure the competitors are aware there will be a time limit (set by Organiser) of approximately 3 minutes.

### Examples:

e.g.

Sits on a lily pad – **frog**

A pirate's trunk - **chest**

Used for a broken bone - **splint**

## Crazy Horse Parts Answer Sheet for Organisers

### Clue

- 1 Sits on a lily pad \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 A pirate's trunk \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Kneel on to pray \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Opposite to front \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 A type of chop \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 To restrain or smother \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 A plant becomes weak, dry and starts to die  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Top of a wave \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 A male lion has a \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 I'm all ... \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 Boats berth here \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 Put on dogs that bite \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 ? of a needle \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 Hard, brown edible nut \_\_\_\_\_
- 15 The right or left side of a body of \_\_\_\_\_
- 16 People such as an army \_\_\_\_\_
- 17 A dog wags this \_\_\_\_\_
- 18 Hands on... \_\_\_\_\_

**Total:                /18**

## Famous Horses

### Game Explanation:

Players identify famous horses and/or riders, fact or fiction, using written clues or pictures.

Hint- You could substitute any of these horses with other famous horses! This could also be done with famous equestrian people!

### Answers

1. Pharlap
2. Silver (The Loan Ranger's Horse)
3. Mr. Ed
4. Spirit
5. Flicka
6. Sub Zero
7. Joey (War Horse)
8. Pinkie Pie (My Little Pony)
9. Scout (Tonto's Horse)
10. Kipper (Theiwell Ponies)

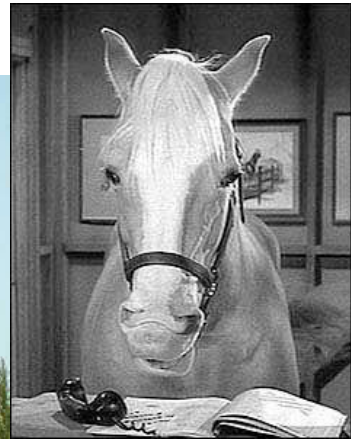
## Famous Horses



1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



9.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_

**Total Score:**

\_\_\_\_ /9

## Taboo

### Game Explanation:

Competitors try to get their Teammates to guess a word from clues they give. The only catch is there is a list of words that are “taboo”. Use one of them in your clue and you lose the point.

Hint: Have a member from each team up the front with a projection of the taboo words behind them so they can’t see the word to guess or the words that are taboo words!

You can create more that this in the game.

	Word to Guess	Taboo Word	Taboo Word	Taboo Word
1	Thoroughbred	Racehorse	Jockey	Silk
2	Pony Club	Members	Rallies	Cross country
3	Eventing	Dressage	Showjumping	Cross country
4	Bridle	Bit	Reins	Head
5	Float	Drawbar	Ramp	Travel
6	Boots	Bell	Tendon	Float
7	Showjumping	Poles	Course	Oxer
8	Trace Clip	Clippers	Shave	Hair
9	Hock	Back	Leg	Joint
10	Laminitis	Founder	Coffin	Grass
11	Curry Comb	Plastic	Rubber	Groom
12	Hay	Grass	Net	Food
13	Mounted Games	Poles	Bedning	Team
14	Dressage	Ring	Letters	Judge
15	Farrier	Occupation	Nails	hooves

## **Phase 2 Rollout**

**Look out for:**

**More games to use as well as the mega room phase and Stable phase!!!!**

**Stay Tuned**